**TEST – THE USA**

1. **What are the colors of American flag?** Red, white, and blue
2. **How many stars are there on the flag?** 50
3. **What color are the stars on the flag?** white
4. **What do the stars on our flag represent?** One for each state in the Union
5. **How many stripes are there on the flag?** 13
6. **What color are the stripes?** Red and White
7. **What do the stripes on the flag represent?** They represent the original 13 states.
8. **How many states are there in the Union?** 50
9. **What is the Fourth of July?** Independence Day.
10. **Who was the first President of the U.S.?** George Washington.
11. **Who is the President of the U.S. today?** Barack Obama
12. **What is the Constitution?** The Supreme Law of the land.
13. **Can the Constitution be changed?** Yes.
14. **How many branches are there in the American government?** Legislative, Executive, and Judiciary.
15. **What is the Legislative Branch of our government?** Congresss
16. **Who makes the laws in the U.S.?** Congress
17. **What is Congress?** The Senate and the House of Representatives
18. 18.. **What are the duties of Congress?** To make laws
19. **Who elects the Congress?** The people
20. **How many Senators are there in Congress?** 100
21. **What is the Bill of Rights?** The first ten amendments to the Constitution.
22. **How many terms can a President serve?** 4 years
23. **Why are there 100 Senators in the Senate?** Two from each state.
24. **How many Supreme Court Justices are there?** nine
25. **What is the head executive of a state government called?** Governor.
26. **What is the head executive of a city government called?** Mayor.
27. **What holiday was celebrated for the first time by American colonists?** Thanksgiving.
28. **What is the National Anthem of the United States?** the Star-Spangled Banner
29. **Who wrote the Star-Spangled Banner?** Francis Scott Key.
30. **Where does Freedom of Speech come from?** The Bill of Rights.
31. **What is the minimum voting age in the U.S.?** 18
32. **Who signs Bills into Law?** The President
33. **What is the highest court in the U.S.?** The Supreme Court.
34. **What special group advises the President?**
35. **Name three rights of freedom guaranteed by the Bill of Rights.** The right of freedom of speech, press, religion, peaceable assembly, and requesting change of government. The right to bear arms (the right to have weapons or own a gun, though subject to certain regulations). The government may not quarter, or house, soldiers in the people's homes during peacetime without the people's consent. The government may not search or take a person's property without a warrant. A person may not be tried twice for the same crime and does not have to testify against him/herself. A person charged with a crime still has some rights, such as the right to a trial and to have a lawyer. The right to trial by jury in most cases. Protects people against excessive or unreasonable fines or cruel and unusual punishment. The people have rights other than those mentioned in the Constitution. Any power not given to the federal government by the Constitution is a power of either the state or the people.
36. **Who has the power to declare war?** The President
37. **What kind of government does the U.S. have**? Democratic
38. **In what year was the Constitution written**? 1787
39. **Where does Congress meet**? In the Capitol in Washington, D.C.
40. **Whose rights are guaranteed by the Constitution and the Bill of Rights**? Everyone (citizens and non-citizens) living in U.S.
41. **What is the introduction to the Constitution called?** The Preamble.

**Použitá literatura**

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